

**DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
P.G. DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

**2018 – 2019
Annual Exams (May, 2019)**

PAPER IV – IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. The questions to be interpreted as given no clarifications can be sought from the invigilator.**
- 2. Answer five questions. All question carry equal marks (20 marks each)**
- 3. Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them.**
- 4. Short notes to be answered in more than 250 words, Long answers to be answered in more than 1000 words.**
- 5. Bare Text of Geneva Conventions & Protocols can be collected from the Invigilator.**
- 6. No other printed or handwritten materials will be allowed in the exam hall.**
- 7. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.**

ANSWER ANY FIVE (5) OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY (5 x 20 marks = 100 marks)

1. Discuss the legal mechanism, which are applicable to the implementation and enforcement of International humanitarian law in international level.
2. Discuss the concept of individual criminal responsibility. Write a note on individual criminal responsibility for violations of international humanitarian law committed in the Non-international armed conflicts.
3. Trace the origin and development of International criminal law mechanism for the effective enforcement of International humanitarian law.
4. Give a clear account of applicability of international humanitarian law to the United Nations Peace-Keeping forces.
5. "Custom is an important source of international humanitarian law, in the absence of treaty law, customary international humanitarian law may play an important role." Based on this observation write a critical note on ICRC study on Customary International Humanitarian Law.
6. Write a note on implementation of international humanitarian law in the contemporary armed conflict. Can the IHL obligations be attributed to the Non-state Actors – Discuss?
7. Discuss the Role of Occupied Powers in the occupied territories provided under the IHL treaty mechanisms.
8. Write a Short Notes on **any FOUR** of the Following
 - i. Central Tracing Agency
 - ii. Reprisals

- iii. War Crimes
- iv. Martens Clause
- v. Obligations of Military Commanders
- vi. Protecting power
- vii. National IHL Committees
- viii. Enquiry Process